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2014

**TECHNOLOGICAL EDUCATIONAL
INSTITUTE OF THESSALONIKI**

SCHOOL OF HEALTH AND MEDICAL CARE

**DEPARTMENT OF AESTHETICS AND
COSMETOLOGY**

FINAL PAPER

**Seaweeds in the composition of cosmetic products and their
contribution in beauty**



Supervisor: Ms Anna Giannakoudaki

Rapporteur: Sofia Kontorouda

Thessaloniki 2014

$\mu \quad \mu \quad , \quad !$

Abstract

Nowadays, individuals' psychology greatly depends on appearance. Using the right cosmetics for facial and body beauty treatment is essential in order to maintain the youthfulness and gleam of the face. The aim of this dissertation is to study the seaweeds contained in cosmetic compositions and contribute to the enhancement of the beauty of both the skin and the hair. Due to their beneficial qualities they are used in: anti-aging, whitening, dealing with acne, dealing with and fighting cellulite, taking care of the scalp and oral hygiene. Serious attention was paid to the present dissertation regarding seaweeds, which, owing to their rich composition, are used in cosmetic compositions, so as to provide the skin with their beneficial qualities.

Keywords: skin, cosmetics, sea, seaweed, antioxidants, anti-aging, whitening, acne, inflammation, slimming, cellulite, scalp, oral hygiene.

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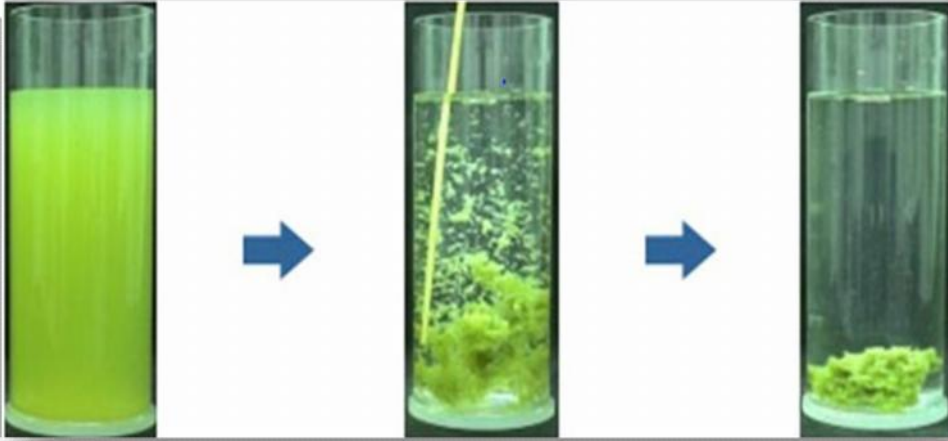
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μ			
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5.2 :	: O	μ	85
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6.1 :		μ μ	93
7.1 :	μ		102
8.1 :			109
9.1 :			111
9.2 :	μ μ		116
9.3 :		μ μ	120
9.4 :		μ	124
10.1 :	μ μ μ		126
10.2 :	μ μ μ		126
10.3 :	μ μ		127
11.1 :		μ	131
11.2 :			134

2.2
(μ μ μ)



: algaebiodiesel.wikispaces.com

2.3
 μ μ μ μ



: www.trekearth.com

2.4

μ μ μ



: danajon-bank.tumblr.com

2.5

μ μ μ



: danajon-bank.tumblr.com

➤ _____ μ _____ :
 _____ μ _____ , _____ :
) _____ , _____ .
 _____ μ _____ μ _____
) _____ , _____ μ _____ ,
 : _____
 1) μ _____ . _____ μ _____
 _____ , μ _____ ,
 μ _____ , _____
 _____ , _____ . μ μ ,
 μ _____ μ _____ (_____) .
 _____ μ _____ μ _____ .
 _____ , _____ μ _____ (_____)²⁸ .

2.6
μ



: footage.shutterstock.com

²⁷ [11]. Kathy Abascal, Lisa Ganora Eric Yarnell (2005).

²⁸ www.fao.org

- Fucus Vesiculosus
- Laminaria, Kelp
- Ascophyllum nodosum
- Sargassum macrocarpum

2.8

Fucus vesiculosus (Bladderwrack)



: www.theseashore.org.uk

2.9

Laminaria digitata (Kombu)



: www.seaweedproducts.ie

2.12
Chondrus crispus



: en.wikipedia.org

2.13
Calcareum Lithothamnium



: alga-line.5mp.eu

2.14
Porphyra umbilicalis

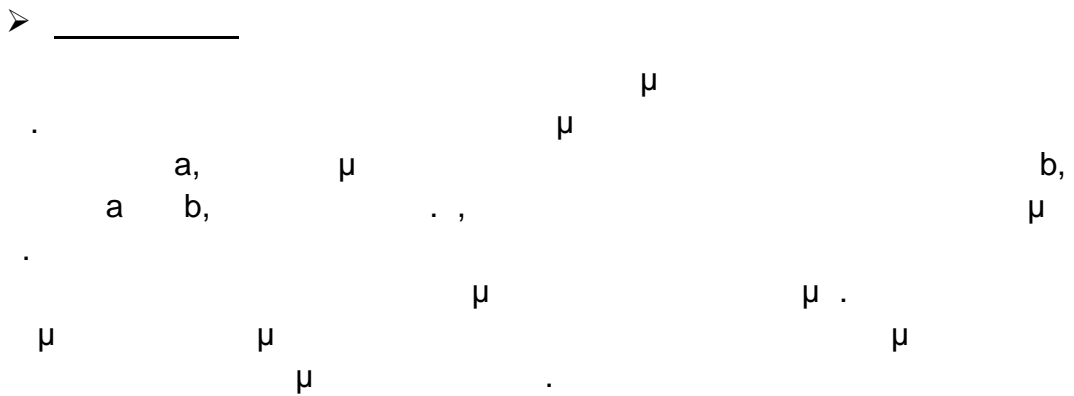


: www.jgi.doe.gov

2.15
Palmaria palmata



: www.seaweed.ie



400μ 6000μ , μ .
 μ μ μ . μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ , μ .
 μ μ μ μ , μ .
 43 .
 :

- Ulva Lactuca or Sea lettuce
- Codium Tomentosum
- Entermorpha or Ulva compressa

2.16
Ulva lactuca



: en.wikipedia.org

⁴³ www.phycology.gr

2.20

Mastocarpus stellatus



: www.marinespecies.org

- i. (μ)
- ii. μ
- iii. μ
- iv.
- v.
- vi.
- vii.
- viii. MAAs

3.1. (μ)

- μ , μ , μ
- 52.
- 1) μ
 - 2) μ , μ , μ
 - 3) μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

⁵² www.iatronet.gr

3.1.5.

(Magnesium, Mg)

60%

300

65.

7 Oakland

Bruce Ames

66.

Epsom.

67:

- K
- -
- Epsom
- DNA RNA,

⁶⁵ [47]. (16\01\2013). : www.iatropedia.gr

⁶⁶ www.in.gr

⁶⁷ [17]. Laurel Brown (2013, 16 August). : www.livestrong.com

3.2.4.

“ μ μ , “

(Iodine, μ $_2$)
 μ μ . μ , μ
 μ , μ
 μ , μ .
 μ , μ .
 μ . μ μ ,
 μ μ 75 . (μ μ)
 μ :
➤ μ μ , μ μ
 μ 150 , μ
 μ 76 . μ
➤ μ μ μ μ 77 .

3.2.5.

(Zincum, μ Zn) μ , μ ,
 μ (μ) . μ μ
300 μ μ . μ μ
 μ . μ μ ,
 μ , μ μ ,
($\mu\mu$, μ) 78 .

⁷⁵ www.chemistryexplained.com

⁷⁶ [18]. Durani P. and Leaper D. (2008).

⁷⁷ www.health-science-spirit.com

⁷⁸ www.webmd.com

3.5.3. Phycobilins

Phycobilins are water-soluble pigments found in cyanobacteria and red algae. They are part of the light-harvesting complex and are responsible for the red and blue colors of these organisms. The most common phycobilins are phycoerythrin (PE) and phycocyanin (PC). PE is a red pigment, while PC is a blue pigment. They are found in the cytoplasm of the cells and are associated with the thylakoid membranes. The presence of phycobilins is a key characteristic of cyanobacteria and red algae. They are also found in some green algae and higher plants. The synthesis of phycobilins is regulated by light intensity and quality. In cyanobacteria, the synthesis of phycobilins is induced by high light intensity and low light quality (low R:FR ratio). In red algae, the synthesis of phycobilins is induced by high light intensity and high light quality (high R:FR ratio). The presence of phycobilins is a key characteristic of cyanobacteria and red algae. They are also found in some green algae and higher plants. The synthesis of phycobilins is regulated by light intensity and quality. In cyanobacteria, the synthesis of phycobilins is induced by high light intensity and low light quality (low R:FR ratio). In red algae, the synthesis of phycobilins is induced by high light intensity and high light quality (high R:FR ratio). 90% of the phycobilins in cyanobacteria are phycoerythrin. 103.

3.6

Phytoplankton are microscopic plants that live in aquatic environments. They are the primary producers of the ocean and are responsible for the production of most of the oxygen in the atmosphere. They are found in all parts of the world's oceans and are a key component of the marine food web. They are also found in freshwater environments. The most common phytoplankton are diatoms, cyanobacteria, and green algae. Diatoms are unicellular organisms with a silica cell wall. Cyanobacteria are unicellular or colonial organisms that can fix nitrogen. Green algae are unicellular or colonial organisms that are photosynthetic. Phytoplankton are important for the carbon cycle and the nitrogen cycle. They are also important for the production of fish and other marine organisms. The presence of phytoplankton is a key characteristic of aquatic environments. They are also found in some freshwater environments. The synthesis of phytoplankton is regulated by light intensity and quality. In the ocean, the synthesis of phytoplankton is induced by high light intensity and high light quality (high R:FR ratio). In freshwater environments, the synthesis of phytoplankton is induced by high light intensity and low light quality (low R:FR ratio). Ascophyllum, Porphyra, and Palmaria are examples of red algae. 104.

Chondrus, Eucheuma, Kappaphycus, Ascophyllum, Laminaria, Macrosystis, Gelidium, Gracilaria are examples of red algae. They are found in the ocean and are important for the production of agar and carrageenan. They are also found in some freshwater environments. The presence of red algae is a key characteristic of aquatic environments. They are also found in some freshwater environments. The synthesis of red algae is regulated by light intensity and quality. In the ocean, the synthesis of red algae is induced by high light intensity and high light quality (high R:FR ratio). In freshwater environments, the synthesis of red algae is induced by high light intensity and low light quality (low R:FR ratio). 106.

¹⁰² [27]. Juan Peng, Jian-Ping Yuan, Chou-Fei Wu, and Jiang-Hai Wang (2011).

¹⁰³ en.wikipedia.org

¹⁰⁴ el.wikipedia.org

¹⁰⁵ www.thefreedictionary.com

¹⁰⁶ [28]. Jeannette Vera, Jorge Castro, Alberto Gonzalez, and Alejandra Moenne (2011).

- Phlorotannins
-
- (- ,)
- μ

4.2.1.1. Phlorotannins

phlorotannins (. Ecklonia cava) .
 , -HIV,
 phlorotannins μ
 μ μ μ
 μ phlorotannins μ
 μ

133 .

4.2.1.2.

μ *in vitro*.
 μ *134 .
 *

4.2.1.3.

μ μ

¹³² [1]. Se-Know Kim (2012).

¹³³ [1]. Se-Know Kim (2012).

¹³⁴ [29]. Stefan Kraan (2012).

μ μ

135

4.2.1.4. μ

μ

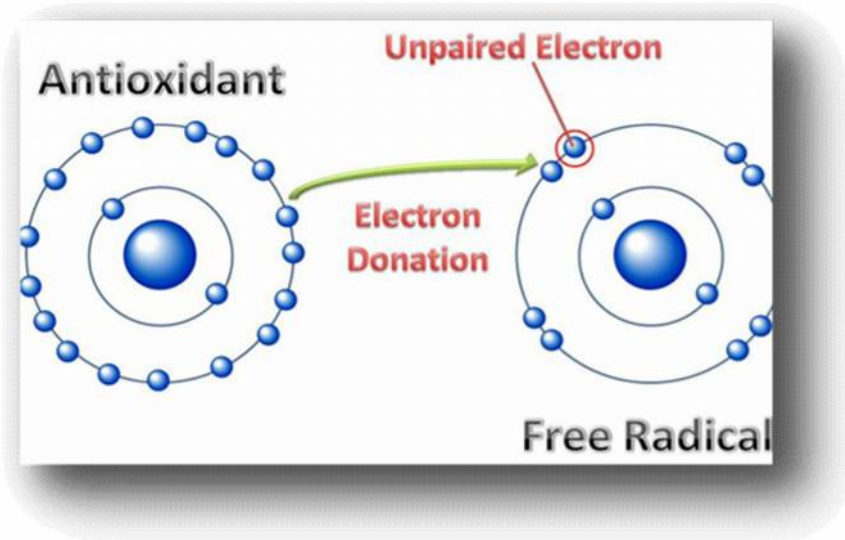
μ

μ

136

4.1

μ μ (, .)



: evolutionaryhealthperspective.wordpress.com

4.3. μ μ

, phlorotannins, (-)
μ . μ

μ

¹³⁵ [36]. Nicolantonio D'Orazio, Eugenio Gemello, Maria Alessandra Gammone, Massimo de Girolamo, Cristiana Ficoneri and Graziano Riccioni (2012).

¹³⁶ [1]. Se-Know Kim (2012).

UV-A

DNA¹³⁹.

5.1.2.

UV-B

UV-B μm μm 280 315 nm, μm
 μm , μm
 μm μm
40%. μm UV-B μm UV-B
 μm μm , μm μm
 μm , μm 48 μm μm
 μm μm UV-B μm
 μm μm μm
140. μm μm μm
 μm UV-B μm , μm μm μm
UV-B, DNA, μm μm μm
UV-B μm μm
141.

5.1.3.

UV-C

UV-C μm μm 200 280 nm μm , μm
 μm UV-C μm , μm
142.

¹³⁹ [1]. Se-Know Kim (2012).

¹⁴⁰ [6]. , . (2006).

¹⁴¹ [1]. Se-Know Kim (2012).

¹⁴² [6]. , . (2006).

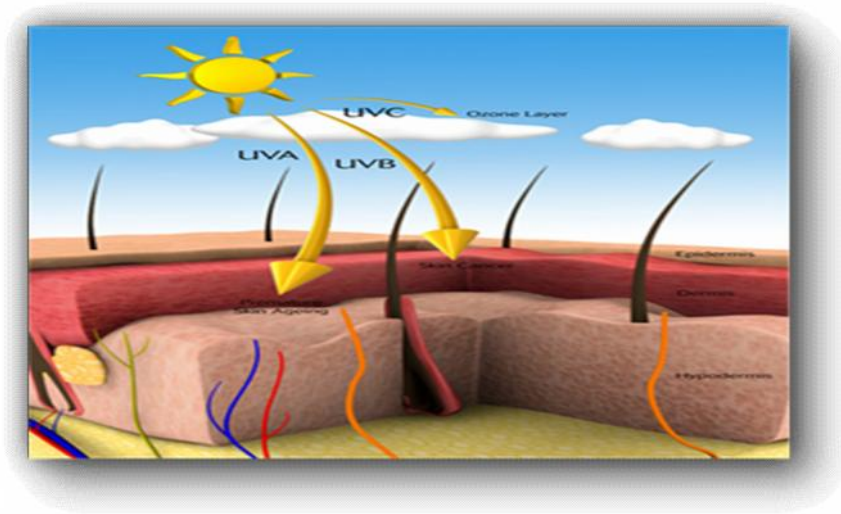
5.2.

143.

-
-
-

μ μ
μ

5.1
UV μ



: www.ellabache.com.sg

5.3.

μ , μ ,
μ , μ

144.

-
-
-

¹⁴³ [6]. , . (2006).

¹⁴⁴ [6]. , . (2006).

5.4. μ

μ μ , μ . 145:

- μ
- μ
- μ
- μ .

5.4.1. μ

μ μ μ μ . 146:

- i. μ , μ μ
- ii. μ , μ
- iii. , μ .

5.4.2. μ

μ , 147:

- i. μ μ DNA
- ii. DNA RNA
- iii. μ μ .

5.4.3.

μ μ ,

μ 148:

- i.
- ii. μ (μ μ) .

¹⁴⁵ [6]. , . (2006).

¹⁴⁶ [6]. , . (2006).

¹⁴⁷ [6]. , . (2006).

¹⁴⁸ [6]. , . (2006).

5.6.

- μ μ μ
- μ :
- μ
- μ
- μ μ
- μ μ
- μ
- μ

5.6.1.

UV , μ

μ μ 154. μ 10 4-7

μ μ μ μ ,

μ 155.

5.6.2.

μ μ μ μ

μ μ UV μ

μ , μ .

μ μ μ

μ μ μ 156.

154 www.aisthitiki-simera.gr

155 www.iatronet.gr

156 www.aisthitiki-simera.gr

5.6.3.

μ μ

μ

, μ

1 mg/ml

μ

μ

μ μ ¹⁵⁷.

5.6.4.

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

UV-B

μ

μ

μ , μ

μ

μ

μ

12-24

μ

μ

2 μ

μ

5.6.5.

μ

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μ μ

μ

5.6.6.

μ

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μ

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DNA

μ

μ

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μ

μ

μ ,

3

μ

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μ

100

μ

μ

μ

μ .

¹⁵⁷ www.iatronet.gr

μ , Carolina pilulifera
 UV-A
 μ
 (HDF).
 μ
 M s μ μ μ
 UV-A, μ
 C. pilulifera μ μ s
 .
 μ μ μ , Chondrus
 crispus Mastocarpus stellatus, μ
 s M. stellatus, μ
 . μ MAAs μ
 UV
 .
 μ , Porphyra-334 (μ , Porphyra umbilicalis
 μ) μ μ μ
 μ UV-A μ
 .
 μ μ
 Porphyra-334, μ Porphyra-334
 μ UV μ
 μ , Porphyra-334 μ
 .
 μ μ μ
 μ μ μ
 , M s μ
 .
 μ UV μ
 .
MAAs
 μ μ .
 , μ M s
 UV
 μ
 μ μ
 μ μ .

H M s M s

μ (DNA, μ).

s μ μ

μ μ μ

UV M s, μ

UV μ μ μ

UV μ M s. μ μ

MAAs

μ μ Ceramium, Chondrus,

Carollina, Celidium, Gracilaria, Palmaria, Porphyra . ,

M s. μ

μ s μ

μ , Gracilaria changii

UV . H Porphyra-334 MAA

μ MAAs μ

μ μ μ UV

μ μ

159 μ ,

5.7.3. Phlorotannins

μ μ phlorotannins,

UV (μ 280 320 nm)

, Ascophyllum nodosum μ

phlorotannins, -

¹⁵⁹ [1]. Se-Know Kim (2012).

phlorotannins
 () Ecklonia cava
 UV-B
 phlorotannins E. cava
 UV-B
 UV-B 160

5.7.4.

()
 161

5.7.5.

μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ
 162

¹⁶⁰ [1]. Se-Know Kim (2012).

¹⁶¹ [1]. Se-Know Kim (2012).

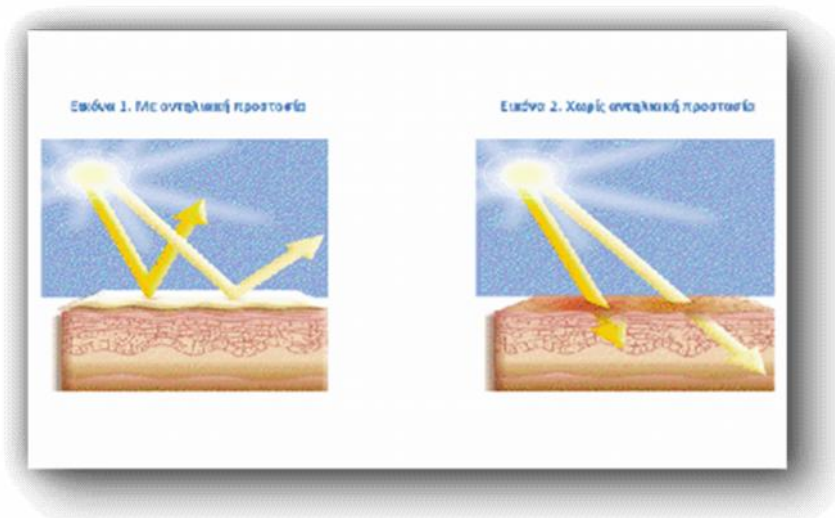
¹⁶² [1]. Se-Know Kim (2012).

5.3

UV

μ μ
(2)

(1)



: www.mednutrition.gr

5.8.

μ

μ

μ

phlorotannins

μ

DNA.

μ

μ , μ

MAAs

μ

MAAs, μ

μ

UV

6.5.

- μ
- MMPs, 178.
- Phlorotannins
 -
 -
 -
 - Homeostatine
 - μ , Ulva lactuca.

6.5.1. Phlorotannins

μ phlorotannins, μ cklonia cava, μ
μ MMP-1 μ 179.

6.5.2.

μ
B μ -1 μ 180. UV-
μ -1 μ
μ -1, μ
μ . μ . , μ
μ , μ
μ , UV ,
μ 181 .

¹⁷⁸ [1]. Se-Kwon Kim (2012).

¹⁷⁹ [38]. Moon-Moo Kim, Quang Van Ta, Eresha Mendis, Niranjan Rajapakse, Won-Kyo Jung, Hee-Guk Byun, You-Jin Jeon and Se-Kwon Kim (2006).

¹⁸⁰ [39]. Moon HJ, Lee SR, Shim SN, Jeong SH, Stonik VA, Rasskazov VA, Zvyagintseva T, Lee YH. (2008).

¹⁸¹ [40]. Noel Vinay Thomas and Se-Kwon Kim (2013).

6.5.3.

μ (μ , μ) μ 182.

6.5.4.

μ -1 μ
 μ MMP-1 μ
 μ ROSs μ MMP-1
-1 μ ROSs.
 μ
 μ
MMP-1
 μ μ 183.

6.5.5. Homeostatine

μ .
Caesalpinia spinosa
, Enteromorpha compressa.

Homeostatine
184.

- , E. compressa
- μ C. spinosa (μ μ)
 μ μ).

¹⁸² [1]. Se-Know Kim (2012).

¹⁸³ [1]. Se-Know Kim (2012).

¹⁸⁴ [1]. Se-Know Kim (2012).

μ μ μ , μ μ , μ .
μ , μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ . μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ . μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ , μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ .

7.1
μ



: feminspire.com

9.1.1. μ

208.

- μ :
- μ . μ 20 .
- μ :
- μ . μ

9.1.2.

A 209.

- , . μ
- μ , ,
- μ , . μ
- μ , .
- μ , . ,
- μ μ
- μ μ
- ()

9.1.3.

210.

-
-
- μ ()
- μ (μ μ , μ .)

208 [7]. (2007).

209 [7]. (2007).

210 [7]. (2007).



217.

- i. ,
- ii. μ
- iii. μ , μ
- iv. μ , μ (, μ .) μ
- v. ,
- vi. , μ μ
- vii. μ
- viii. , μ , μ μ
- ix. (, , , μ , , , , ,) , ;

9.2.2.

218.

➤ μ

μ

μ

μ . μ μ μ ,

μ μ μ ,

μ μ μ μ . ,

μ μ μ μ . μ ,

μ μ μ .

²¹⁷ [7]. (2007).

²¹⁸ [7]. (2007).

μ



: www.jenny.gr

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

233

9.5.

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

(μ

μ

),

μ

μ

)

μ

.

233

www.e-kyttaritida.gr

μ

10.1. μ

30% μ μ μ . μ μ μ
 . μ μ μ
 μ 25 , μ
 30 ²³⁴ .

10.1.1. -

μ : μ ,
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